

TABLE OF CONTENTS FOR VOLUME 21

ATOMIZATION AND SPRAYS

PAGE RANGE OF ISSUES

Issue 1, 1-105; **Issue 2**, 107-188; **Issue 3**, 189-274 ; **Issue 4**, 275-361; **Issue 5**, 363-445;
Issue 6, 447-535; **Issue 7**, 537-624; **Issue 8**, 625-709; **Issue 9**, 711-798; **Issue 10**, 799-881;
Issue 11, 883-969; **Issue 12**, 971-1063;

Number 1

Dynamic Primary Atomization Characteristics in an Airblast Atomizer, High Pressure Conditions	1
<i>V. G. Fernández, G. Lavergne, and P. Berthoumieu</i>	
Geometric Primary Atomization Characteristics in an Airblast Atomizer, High Pressure Conditions	17
<i>V. G. Fernández, G. Lavergne, and P. Berthoumieu</i>	
CFD Study of Needle Motion Influence on the Exit Flow Conditions of Single-Hole Injectors	31
<i>X. Margot, S. Hoyas, P. Fajardo, and S. Patouna</i>	
Subgrid Analysis of Liquid Jet Atomization	41
<i>J. Chesnel, T. Ménard, J. Réveillon, and F.-X. Demoulin</i>	
The Delay Phenomena in Thermal Explosion of Polydisperse Fuel Spray—Using the Method of Integral Manifolds	69
<i>O. Nave, V. Gol'dshtain, and E. Dan</i>	
How Vegetable Oils and Their Derivatives Affect Spray Characteristics in CI Engines—A Review	87
<i>S.-Y. No</i>	

Number 2

Modeling Charge Preparation and Combustion in Diesel Fuel, Ethanol, and Dual-Fuel PCCI Engines	107
<i>S. L. Kokjohn, D. A. Splitter, R. M. Hanson, R. D. Reitz, V. Manente, and B. Johansson</i>	
Process for Coupling Optimization and Probability	121
<i>M. J. Opgenorth, W. E. McDermott, and C. Lengsfeld</i>	
Computational and Experimental Study of Jet Interaction Fluidic Injectors	127
<i>S. Bidadi, S. D. Heister, and Y. Matsutomi</i>	
Experimental Investigation of Aerodynamic Fragmentation of Liquid Drops Modified by Electrostatic Surface Charge	139
<i>D. R. Guildenbecher and P. E. Sojka</i>	
Extrapolation of Droplet Catch Measurements in Aerosol Application Treatments	149
<i>L. R. Khot, D. R. Miller, A. L. Hiscox, M. Salyani, T. W. Walker, and M. Farooq</i>	
Prediction of Evaporation Time and Rate of Water Sprays from Their Local Drop-Diameter Distributions and Liquid Volume Concentration	159

P. Yongyingsakthavorn, P. Vallikul, C. Dumouchel, B. Fungtammasan, and K. Tuntivoranukul

- Measurements of Diesel Spray Dynamics and the Influence of Fuel Viscosity Using PIV and Shadowgraphy** 167

L. C. Goldsworthy, C. Bong, and P. A. Brandner

- Simulation of Flash Boiling in Pressure Swirl Injectors** 179

K. Neroorkar, S. Gopalakrishnan, R. O. Grover, Jr., and D. P. Schmidt

Number 3

- A New Quality Methodology and Metrics for Spray Pattern Analysis** 189

I. W. Scheer and C. Beaumont

- Characterization of Trajectory, Break Point, and Break Point Dynamics of a Plain Liquid Jet in a Crossflow** 203

Q. Wang, U. M. Mondragon, C. T. Brown, and V. G. McDonell

- Impact of Physical Properties on Primary Breakup for a Diesel Nozzle Configuration** 221

M. A. Reddemann, F. Mathieu, D. Martin, and R. Kneer

- Numerical Simulation of the Cavitating Flow in an Elliptical Nozzle** 237

J. G. Hong, K. W. Ku, and C. W. Lee

- Influence of Two-Phase Feed Bubble Size on Effervescent Atomization in a Horizontal Nozzle Assembly** 249

J. Gomez, B. Fleck, J. Olfert, and J. McMillan

- Droplet Size Distributions of Adjuvant-Amended Sprays from an Air-Assisted Five-Port PWM Nozzle** 263

J. Gu, H. Zhu, W. Ding, and H. Y. Jeon

Number 4

- Molecular Dynamics Simulations of Rayleigh and First Wind-Induced Breakup** 275

K. F. Ludwig and M. M. Micci

- On Simulating Primary Atomization Using the Refined Level Set Grid Method** 283

M. Herrmann

- Examining Viscosity and Surface Wettability on Lamella Lift Dynamics and Droplet Splashing** 303

H. Vu, D. Banks, and G. Aguilar

- Characterization of Full Cone Nozzles** 317

B. T. Kohnen, D. Pieloth, E. Musemic, and P. Walzel

- Targeted Medical Sprays Stimulating Therapeutic Effects** 327

C. S. Lengsfeld and G. Aguilar

- Characteristics of Hollow Cone Sprays in Crossflow** 349

S. S. Deshpande, J. Gao, and M. F. Trujillo

Number 5

An Experimental Study on Gasoline Direct-Injection Spray and Atomization Characteristics of Alcohol Fuels and Isooctane	363
<i>J. Zhang, S. Yao, H. Patel, and T. Fang</i>	
Mass Distribution Studies in Effervescent Sprays	375
<i>H. Gadgil, A. Dolatabadi, and B.N. Raghunandan</i>	
Comparison of Water-in-Oil Emulsion Atomization Characteristics for Low- and High-Capacity Pressure-Swirl Nozzles	391
<i>A. A. Narvaez, C. D. Bolszo, V. G. McDonell, D. Dunn-Rankin, and W. A. Sirignano</i>	
Vaporization Effects on Transient Diesel Spray Structure	411
<i>C. Bajaj, J. Abraham, and L. M. Pickett</i>	
Effect of Ethanol and Ambient Pressure on Port-Fuel-Injection Sprays in an Optically Accessible Intake Chamber	427
<i>S. Padala, S. Kook, and E. R. Hawkes</i>	

Number 6

Quantitative Analyses of Fuel Spray-Ambient Gas Interaction by Means of LIF-PIV Technique	447
<i>J. Zhu, K. Nishida, O. A. Kuti, & S. Moon</i>	
Experimental Studies on High-Pressure Spray Structure of Biofuels	467
<i>D. Deshmukh & R. V. Ravikrishna</i>	
Prediction of Size and Velocity Distributions in Sprays Formed by the Breakup of Planar Liquid Sheets Using Maximum Entropy Formalism 6	483
<i>S. Nath, A. Datta, A. Mukhopadhyay, S. Sen, & T. J. Tharakan</i>	
Analysis of Transient Liquid and Vapor Phase Penetration for Diesel Sprays under Variable Injection Conditions	503
<i>J. V. Pastor, R. Payri, J. M. Garcia-Olivier, & F. J. Briceno</i>	
Measurement of Initial Conditions of a Kerosene Spray from a Generic Aeroengine Injector at Elevated Pressure	521
<i>S. Freitag, U. Meier, J. Heinze, T. Behrendt, & C. Hassa</i>	

Number 7

Phase Doppler Interferometry Volume Flux Sensitivity to Parametric Settings and Droplet Trajectory	537
<i>K. M. Bade & R. J. Schick</i>	
Spray Control for Maximizing Energy Efficiency and Reducing Emission in Combustion Engines	553
<i>N. Chigier, W. Bachalo, R. Reitz, J. Bellan, & M. Herrmann</i>	
Characterization of the Initial Spray from Low-Weber-Number Jets in Crossflow	575
<i>Y. Zheng & A. Marshall</i>	

CFD Simulation of Diesel Sprays over a Wide Range of Ambient Gas Densities Using an Improved Gas Jet Spray Mode	591
<i>C. H. Lee, Y. Wang, & R. D. Reitz</i>	
Experimental Study on Liquid Phase LPG Spray and Icing Phenomenon for a Middle Class Diesel Engine Application	611
<i>Y.-J. Kim, K.-B. Kim, & K.-H. Lee</i>	

Number 8

Spray Characteristics of a Pressure-Swirl Fuel Injector Subjected to a Crossflow and a Coflow	625
<i>A. Lynch, R. G. Batchelor, B. Kiel, J. Miller, J. Gord, & M. Reeder</i>	
Experimental Study on Rock Breaking by a Combined Round Straight Jet with a Swirling Jet Nozzle	645
<i>D. Ma, G. Li, X. Zhang, & Z. Huang</i>	
Effect of Internal Flow Structure in Circular and Elliptical Nozzles on Spray Characteristics	655
<i>K. W. Ku, J. G. Hong, & C. W. Lee</i>	
Correlations for Penetration Height of Single and Double Liquid Jets in Cross Flow under High-Temperature Conditions	673
<i>H. J. Yoon, J. G. Hong, & C. W. Lee</i>	
Average Droplet Diameter Spatial Distribution in a Spray after Gas-Assisted Premixed Atomization	687
<i>K. Pougatch, J. McMillan, & M. Salcudean</i>	

Number 9

Large Eddy Simulation of Liquid Jet Atomization	711
<i>J. Chesnel, J. Reveillon, T. Ménard, & F. X. Demoulin</i>	
Spray Structure Analysis in Atomization Processes in Enclosures for Powder Production	737
<i>A. Lampa & U. Fritsching</i>	
Analysis of Diesel Spray Atomization by Means of a Near-Nozzle Field Visualization Technique	753
<i>R. Payri, F. J. Salvador, J. Gimeno, & J. De la Morena</i>	
Single-Wave Kelvin-Helmholtz Instability in Nonparallel Channel Flow High-Temperature Conditions	775
<i>A. Orazzo, G. Coppola, & L. de Luca</i>	
Numerical Modelling of Droplet Evaporation with Convection for n-Alkanes and Kerosene Fuel	787
<i>S. Dirbude, V. Eswaran, & A. Kushari</i>	

Number 10

The Effect of Initial Ambient Turbulence Levels on Iso-Octane Injection Sprays	799
<i>I. Elbadawy, P. H. Gaskell, M. Lawes, & H. M. Thompson</i>	
Numerical Investigation of Two-Phase Flow in an Effervescent Atomizer for Water Mist Fire Suppression	819
<i>L. Pan, G. Yang, & B. Li</i>	
Droplet Impact on Shear-Driven Liquid Films	833
<i>S. Alghoul, C. Eastwick, & D. Hann</i>	
Effect of Nozzle Geometry on Breakup Length and Trajectory of Liquid Jet in Subsonic Crossflow	847
<i>M. Birouk, B. Nyantekyi-Kwakye, & N. Popplewell</i>	
Burning of Water-in-Dodecane Compound Drops	867
<i>C.-K. Chen & T.-H. Lin</i>	

Number 11

Spray Characteristics of Diesel Fuel Containing Dissolved CO₂	883
<i>M. Karaeen & E. Sher</i>	
Droplet Size and Velocity Measurements at the Outlet of a Hollow Cone Spray Nozzle	893
<i>A. Foissac, J. Malet, M. R. Vetrano, J.-M. Buchlin, S. Mimouni, F. Feuillebois, & O. Simonin</i>	
Mono- and Multi-Component Droplet Cooling/Heating and Evaporation: Comparative Analysis of Numerical Models	907
<i>A. E. Elwardany, I. G. Gusev, G. Castanet, F. Lemoine, & S. S. Sazhin</i>	
Spray Process Modeling in Metal Matrix Composite Powder Production	933
<i>X. G. Li, L. Heisterüber, L. Achelis, V. Uhlenwinkel, & U. Fritsching</i>	
Atomization of Gelled Propellants from Swirl Injectors with Leaf Spring in Swirl Chamber	951
<i>L. Yang, Q. Fu, W. Zhang, M. Du, & M. Tong</i>	

Number 12

Internal Flow Characteristics of Liquid-Liquid Swirl Coaxial Injectors with Different Recess Lengths and Oxidizer-Fuel Ratios	971
<i>S. Kim, J. Yoon, & Y. Yoon</i>	
Experimental Study on Spray Angle and Velocity Distribution of Diesel Spray under High Ambient Pressure Conditions	989
<i>Y. Zama, W. Ochiai, T. Furuhata, & M. Arai</i>	
Steady and Transient Droplet Dispersion in an Air-Assist Internally Mixing Cone Atomizer	1009

A. A. Aliabadi, K. W. J. Lim, S. N. Rogak, & S. I. Green

The Energy Spectrum Analogy Breakup (SAB) Model for the Numerical Simulation of Sprays
C. Habchi

1033

Analytical Criterion for Droplet Breakup
I. Sher & E. Sher

1059

INDEX to Volume 21

1065

AUTHOR INDEX – Volume 21

Atomization and Sprays

Page Numbers for Issues:

Issue 1, 1-105; **Issue 2**, 107-188; **Issue 3**, 189-274 ; **Issue 4**, 275-361; **Issue 5**, 363-445;
Issue 6, 447-535; **Issue 7**, 537-624; **Issue 8**, 625-709; **Issue 9**, 711-798; **Issue 10**, 799-881;
Issue 11, 883-969; **Issue 12**, 971-1063;

Abraham, J., 411

Achelis, L., 933

Aguilar, G., 303, 327

Alghoul, S., 833

Aliabadi, A.A., 1009

Arai, M., 989

Bachalo, W., 553

Bade, K.M., 537

Bajaj, C., 411

Banks, D., 303

Batchelor, R.G., 625

Beaumont, C., 189

Behrendt, T., 521

Bellan, J., 553

Berthoumieu, P., 1, 17

Bidadi, S., 127

Birouk, M., 847

Bolszo, C.D., 391

Bong, C., 167

Brandner, P.A., 167

Briceno, F.J., 503

Brown, C.T., 203

Buchlin, J.-M., 893

Castanet, G., 907

Chen, C.-K., 867

Chesnel, J., 41,711

Chigier, N., 553

Coppola, G., 775

Dan, E., 69

Datta, A., 483

De la Morena, J., 753

de Luca, L., 775

Demoulin, F.-X., 41,711

Deshmukh, D., 467

Deshpande, S.S., 349

Ding, W., 263

Dirbude, S., 787

Dolatabadi, A., 375

Du, M., 951

Dumouchel, C., 159

Dunn-Rankin, D., 391

Eastwick, C., 833

Elbadawy, I., 799

Elwardany, A.E., 907

Eswaran, V., 787

Fajardo, P., 31

Fang, T., 363

Farooq, M., 149

Fernández, V.G., 1, 17

Feuillebois, F., 893

Fleck, B., 249

Foissac, A., 893

Freitag, S., 521

Fritsching, U., 737,933

Fu, Q., 951

Fungtammasan, B., 159

Furuhata, T., 989

Gadgil, H., 375

Gao, J., 349

Garcia-Oliver, J.M., 503

Gaskell, P.H., 799

Gimeno, J., 753

Gol'dshtein, V., 69

Goldsworthy, L.C., 167

Gomez, J., 249

Gopalakrishnan, S., 179

Gord, J., 625

Green, S.I., 1009

Grover, Jr., R.O., 179

Gu, J., 263

Guldenbecher, D.R., 139

Gusev, I.G., 907

Habchi, C., 1033

Hann, D., 833

Hanson, R.M., 107

Hassa, C., 521

- Hawkes, E.R., 427
Heinze, J., 521
Heister, S.D., 127
Heisterüber, L., 933
Herrmann, M., 283,553
Hiscox, A.L., 149
Hong, J.G., 237,655,673
Hoyas, S., 31
Huang, Z., 645
Jeon, H.Y., 263
Johansson, B., 107
Karaeen, M., 883
Khot, L.R., 149
Kiel, B., 625
Kim, K.-B., 611
Kim, S., 971
Kim, Y.-J., 611
Kneer, R., 221
Kohnen, B.T., 317
Kokjohn, S.L., 107
Kook, S., 427
Ku, K.W., 237,655
Kushari, A., 787
Kuti, O.A., 447
Lampa, A., 737
Lavergne, G., 1, 17
Lawes, M., 799
Lee, C.H., 591
Lee, C.W., 237,655,673
Lee, K.-H., 611
Lemoine, F., 907
Lengsfeld, C., 121, 327
Li, B., 819
Li, G., 645
Li, X.G., 933
Lim, K.W.J., 1009
Lin, T.-H., 867
Ludwig, K.F., 275
Lynch, A., 625
Ma, D., 645
Malet, J., 893
Manente, V., 107
Margot, X., 31
Marshall, A., 575
Martin, D., 221
Mathieu, F., 221
Matsutomi, Y., 127
McDermott, W.E., 121
McDonell, V.G., 203,391
McMillan, J., 249,687
Meier, U., 521
Ménard, T., 41,711
Micci, M.M., 275
Miller, D.R., 149
Miller, J., 625
Mimouni, S., 893
Mondragon, U.M., 203
Moon, S., 447
Mukhopadhyay, A., 483
Musemic, E., 317
Narvaez, A.A., 391
Nath, S., 483
Nave, O., 69
Neroorkar, K., 179
Nishida, K., 447
No, S.-Y., 87
Nyantekyi-Kwakye, B., 847
Ochiai, W., 989
Olfert, J., 249
Opgenorth, M.J., 121
Orazzo, A., 775
Padala, S., 427
Pan, L., 819
Pastor, J.V., 503
Patel, H., 363
Patouna, S., 31
Payri, R., 503,753
Pickett, L.M., 411
Pieloth, D., 317
Popplewell, N., 847
Pougatch, K., 687
Raghunandan, B.N., 375
Ravikrishna, R.V., 467
Reddemann, M.A., 221
Reeder, M., 625
Reitz, R.D., 107,553,591
Réveillon, J., 41,711
Rogak, S.N., 1009
Salcudean, M., 687
Salvador, F.J., 753
Salyani, M., 149
Sazhin, S.S., 907

- Scheer, I.W., 189
Schick, R.J., 537
Schmidt, D.P., 179
Sen, S., 483
Sher, E., 883,1059
Sher, I., 1059
Simonin, O., 893
Sirignano, W.A., 391
Sojka, P.E., 139
Splitter, D.A., 107
Tharakan, T.J., 483
Thompson, H.M., 799
Tong, M., 951
Trujillo, M.F., 349
Tuntivoranukul, K., 159
Uhlenwinkel, V., 933
Vallikul, P., 159
Vetrano, M.R., 893
Vu, H., 303
Walker, T.W., 149
Walzel, P., 317
Wang, Q., 203
Wang, Y., 591
Yang, G., 819
Yang, L., 951
Yao, S., 363
Yongyingsakthavorn, P., 159
Yoon, H.J., 673
Yoon, J., 971
Yoon, Y., 971
Zama, Y., 989
Zhang, J., 363
Zhang, W., 951
Zhang, X., 645
Zheng Y., 575
Zhu, H., 263
Zhu, J., 447

SUBJECT INDEX – Volume 21

Atomization and Sprays

Page Numbers for Issues:

Issue 1, 1-105; **Issue 2**, 107-188; **Issue 3**, 189-274 ; **Issue 4**, 275-361; **Issue 5**, 363-445;
Issue 6, 447-535; **Issue 7**, 537-624; **Issue 8**, 625-709; **Issue 9**, 711-798; **Issue 10**, 799-881;
Issue 11, 883-969; **Issue 12**, 971-1063;

- birodiesel, 87
airblast, 1, 17
atomization mechanisms, 1, 17
CI engine, 87
electrostatic charge, 139
2.54 cm diameter pipe, 249
acetone, 907
adhesion, 303
aeroengine, 521
aerosols, 327
air entrainment, 893
air-assist, 1009
airblast injector, 521
ambient air density, 989
ambient gas flow, 447
aspect ratio, 655
atomization, 41,203,263,611,711
atomizer quality control, 189
atomizer, 1009
biofuel, 467
bounded flows, 737
breakup length coefficient, 591
breakup length, 847
breakup limit, 1059
breakup location, 575
breakup mode, 575
breakup regimes, 1033
breakup, 687
butanol, 363
cavitating flow, 237,655
cavitation, 31
CFD numerical input data, 893
CFD, 31
coalescence, 687
coherent flow structures,737
column trajectory, 575
compound drop, 867
computational fluid dynamics, 121
convection correlations, 787
cooling, 907
corona, 303
correlation, 203
crossflow, 203,349,625,847
dermatological sprays, 327
diesel engines, 69
diesel fuel, 391, 883
diesel injection, 31,283
diesel nozzle geometry, 221
diesel spray, 167,411,447,503,753,989
diffusion equation, 907
direct numerical simulations, 711
discharge coefficient, 655
dispersion, 1009
dissolved CO₂, 883
double orifice injector, 673
drop breakup, 139
drop distribution, 391
drop size distribution, 283,483
drop size measurements at dense sprays, 317
drop size, 167,391,537,575
drop velocity, 575
drop vaporization rate, 867
drop velocity distribution, 483
drop, 867
drop-diameter distribution, 159
droplet breakup, 1033
droplet clustering, 167
droplet concentration inhomogeneities, 737
droplet dispersion, 149
droplet evaporation, 787
droplet impact, 833
droplet size distribution, 893
droplet size, 1
droplet splash, 833
droplet trajectory, 537
droplet velocity distribution,893

droplet, 303,907,1009,1059
dynamic breakup, 203
dynamic drag model, 1033
effervescent atomization, 249,819
effervescent atomizers,375
elastic-backscatter LIDAR, 149
elevated air pressure, 521
elliptical nozzle, 237,655
engine modeling, 107
entrainment coefficient, 591
ethanol, 363,427,907
Eulerian Lagrangian spray atomization model, 711
evaporation constant,787
evaporation rate, 159
evaporation time, 159
evaporation, 907
experiment, 553
feedback-free oscillator, 127
film thickness, 819
film wave regime, 833
flash boiling, 179,883
flow control, 127
fluidic injector, 127
fuel flux measurements, 521
fuel properties, 221
fuel sprays, 799
fuel viscosity, 167
fuel, 203
fuel, injector, 625
full cone swirl nozzles, 317
gas density, 591
gas jet spray model, 591
gas jets, 411
gasoline direct injection, 179,799
gas-to-liquid mass flow ratio, 819
GDI, 363
gelled propellant, 949
heat conduction, 907
heating, 907
high speed video,203
high-pressure swirl injectors, 179
high-pressure testing, 1, 17
hollow cone sprays, 349
horizontal two-phase flow, 249
icing phenomenon, 611
image analysis, 203
image processing, 17
imaging, 1009
impact, 303
injection, 753
internal flow, 237
internal mixing, 971,2009
intranasal sprays, 327
isoctane, 363
jet penetration height, 673
jet pressure, 645
JICF (jet in cross flow), 673
Kelvin-Helmholtz instability, 775
Lagrangian approach, 1033
large eddy simulation, 711
laser diffraction,189
laser light sheet imaging, 189
leaf spring, 949
LES, 41, 1033
LIDAR calibration, 149
LIF-PIV, 447
ligaments, 17
liquefied petroleum gas, 611
liquid film thickness, 971
liquid jet, 203,847
liquid length, 503
liquid penetration, 87
liquid spray, 159,1033
liquid volume concentration, 159
low flow, 391
low-temperature combustion, 107
LPG, 611
mass flow rate, 447
mathematical modeling, 687
maximum entropy principle, 483
mechanical patterning, 375
medical device coating, 189
medical sprays, 327
metal matrix composite, 933
method of integral manifolds, 69
micro nozzle, 189
micro-explosion, 867
micro-hole nozzle, 447
microscope, 167
Mie scattering, 427
molecular dynamics, 275

momentum flux ratio, 971
moving boundary, 907
moving mesh, 31
multi-component fuel, 907
multihole nozzle, 503
multiple injections, 503
multi-scale model, 933
nasal sprays, 189
near-nozzle, 753
non-intrusive spray analysis, 189
nonparallel channel flow, 775
nozzle and spray characterization, 317
nozzle geometry, 847
number density, 537
numerical simulation, 237
O/F ratio, 971
ocular sprays, 327
open FOAM, 349
optical patterning, 375
optical patternator, 189
optimization design, 121
oscillation frequency, 1, 127
parametric sensitivity, 537
particle imaging velocimetry, 737
particle number density, 687
particle size distribution (PSD), 363
particle size, 249
particle tracking velocimetry (PTV), 1009
patterning, 391
PDI, 537
penetration, 611
pesticide, 263
phase Doppler anemometry, 521, 625, 893
phase Doppler interferometry, 537
PIV, 167, 989
pollutant emissions reduction, 107
port fuel injection, 427
power-law fluid, 949
precision farming, 263
preferential concentration, 737
pressure, 303
primary atomization, 275, 283, 753
primary breakup, 221, 711
probability density function, 69
propulsion, 625
PTV, 167
pulmonary drug delivery, 327
quasi-steady theory, 787
Rayleigh breakup, 275
recess length, 971
rock breaking, 645
secondary atomization, 139
secondary breakup, 1059
seen speed, 1033
shadowgraphy, 167, 1009
shot-to-shot variability, 167
simulation, 283, 553
size scaling of nozzles, 317
SMD, 87, 363, 467, 483, 655
solution verification, 283
splashing, 303
spray angle, 87, 391, 989
spray chamber, 167
spray characteristics, 949
spray combustion, 553, 787
spray conditions, 31
spray cone angle, 179, 591
spray diagnostic, 189
spray drift, 263
spray pattern, 189
spray penetration, 87, 411
spray plume flux, 149
spray process monitoring, 189
spray process, 933
spray separator, 121
spray spreading, 411
spray structure, 349
spray trajectory, 575
spray, 427, 893, 1009
spreading, 303
standoff distance, 645
starting jet, 1009
straight jet, 645
streamline, 237
subgrid modeling, 41
surfactant, 391
swirl injector, 949
swirl pressure gas atomization, 933
swirling jet, 645
therapeutic sprays, 327
thermal efficiency, 107
thermal radiation, 69

- three-phase flow, 933
- tip penetration, 467
- trajectory, 203,847
- turbocharging, 427
- turbulence, 799
- turbulent energy spectrum, 1033
- twin-fluid atomization, 375
- two-phase flow, 41,819
- ultrahigh injection pressure, 447
- ULV sprayer, 159
- unsteady spray patterns, 737
- vapor penetration, 503
- vaporizing spray, 411
- variable rate, 263
- vegetable oil, 87,467
- velocity distribution, 989
- visualization, 221
- vitiated air heater (VAH), 673
- volume flux, 537
- volume of fluid, 775
- water mist, 819
- wave velocity, 1